

ANATOMY OF THE HUMAN HEAD

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Introduction

The human head and neck are complex structures that house the brain, eyes, ears, nose, mouth, and throat. Understanding their anatomy is essential for medical professionals and students alike.

- Study the external features of the head and neck.
- Understand the internal structures and their functions.

• Identify the major blood vessels and nerves.

External Features

- **Forehead:** The upper part of the face, above the eyebrows.
- **Eyebrows:** The hair on the forehead, above the eyes.
- **Eyes:** The organs of vision.
- **Nose:** The organ of smell and breathing.
- **Mouth:** The opening in the face, containing the tongue and teeth.
- **Chin:** The lower part of the face, below the mouth.
- **Neck:** The part of the body between the head and the chest.
- **Ears:** The organs of hearing.
- **Hair:** The hair on the head and neck.
- **Skin:** The outer covering of the body.
- **Lips:** The fleshy parts at the corners of the mouth.
- **Teeth:** The hard, white structures in the mouth used for chewing.
- **Tongue:** The muscular organ in the mouth used for taste and speech.
- **Pharynx:** The part of the throat at the back of the mouth.
- **Larynx:** The voice box, located in the neck.
- **Trachea:** The windpipe, located in the neck.
- **Esophagus:** The food pipe, located in the neck.
- **Thyroid gland:** A gland in the neck that produces thyroid hormone.
- **Cricoid cartilage:** A cartilage in the neck that supports the larynx.
- **Epiglottis:** A flap of cartilage that prevents food from entering the trachea.

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